

# Proteomika alorreko erreminta anitzen erabilera

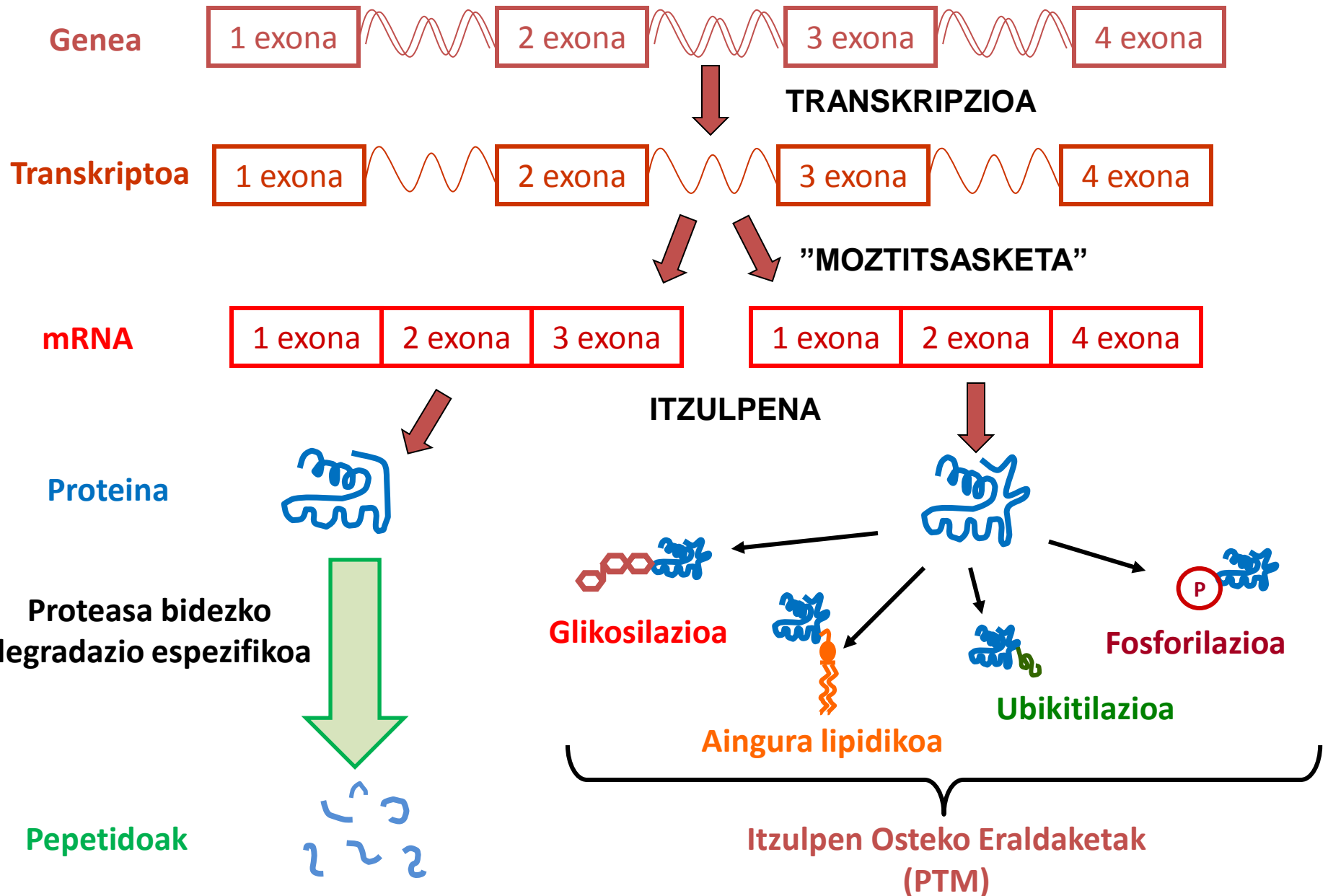


**Felix Elortza**

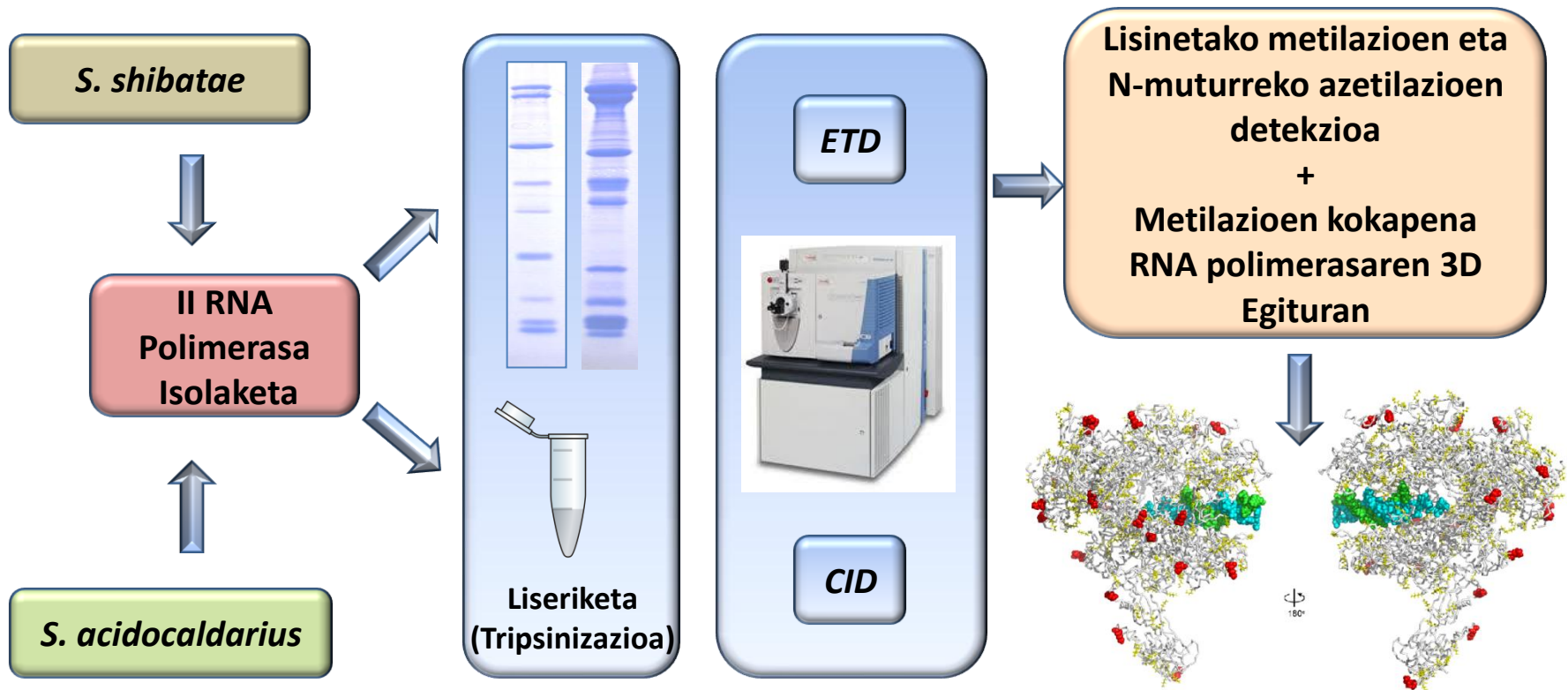
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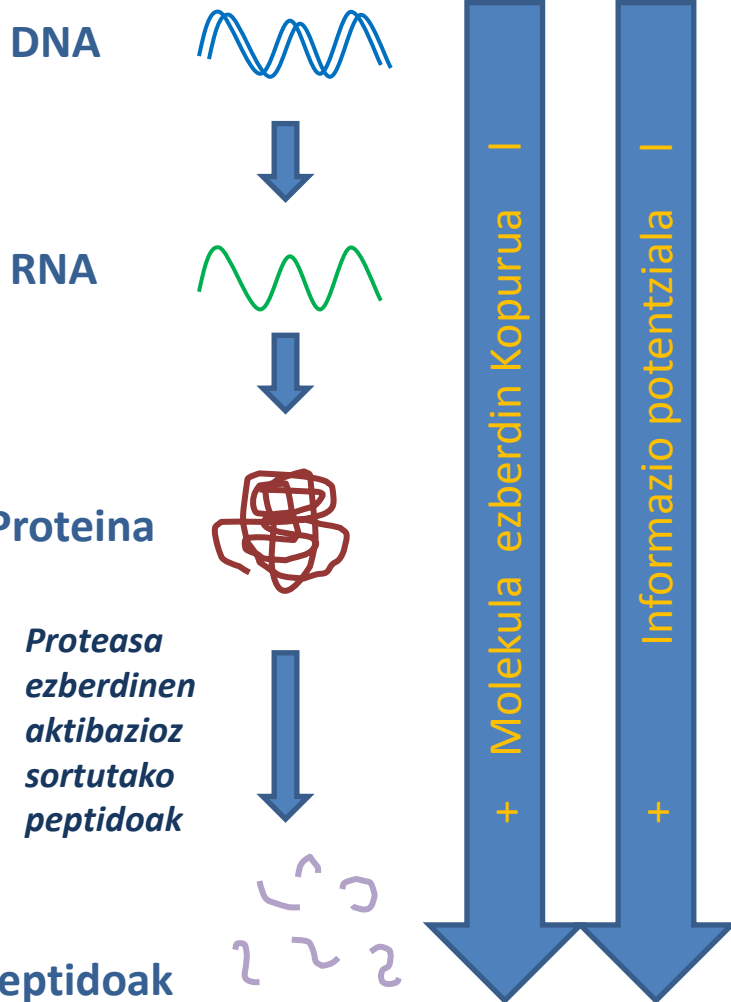
# Proteomaren konplexutasuna



# Itzulpen osteko eraldaketen azterketa



# Peptidomika



- Peptidoek oso tamaina ezberdinak aurkeztuko dituzte  
*"Middle-down MS"*
- Peptido horiek ez dira triptikoak  
(beraz ez dute K/R karboxilo muturrean)
- Itzulpen osteko eraldaketa ezberdinak izan ditzakete:  
Azetilazioa, Metilazioa, Fosforilazioa, e.a, e.a



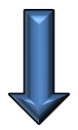
**Masa espektrometria bidezko ioi-apurketa eta metodologia ezberdinak erabiliz, peptido naturalen identifikazioa lortu dugu**

# Peptidoen profil bidezko diagnosi/prognosia

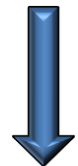
Lagina  
Osasuntsua vs Gaixoa



“Fase solidoko erauzketa”  
(garbiketa eta kontzentrazio urratsa)



MALDI TOF analisia



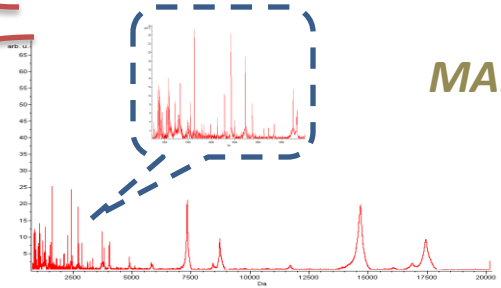
Datu prozesamendua  
eta estatistika



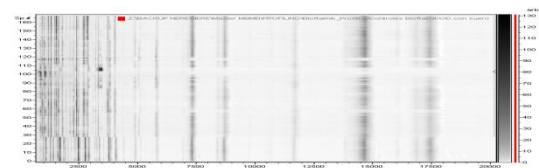
*Malkoa*



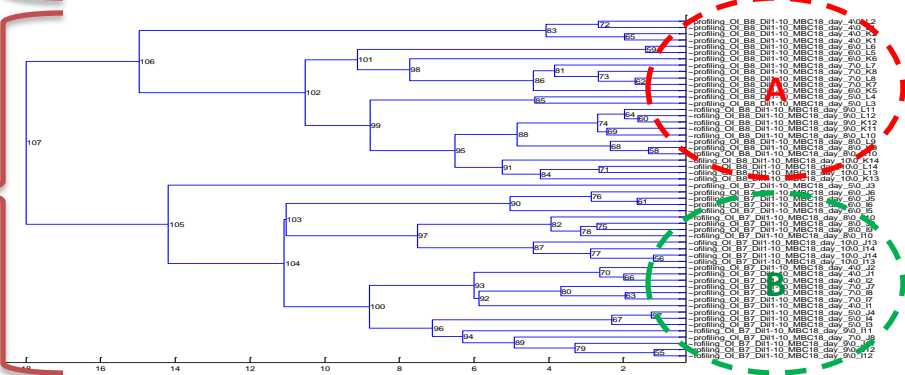
*“bihi magnetikoen” bidezko  
Fase Solidoko Erauzketa (SPE)*



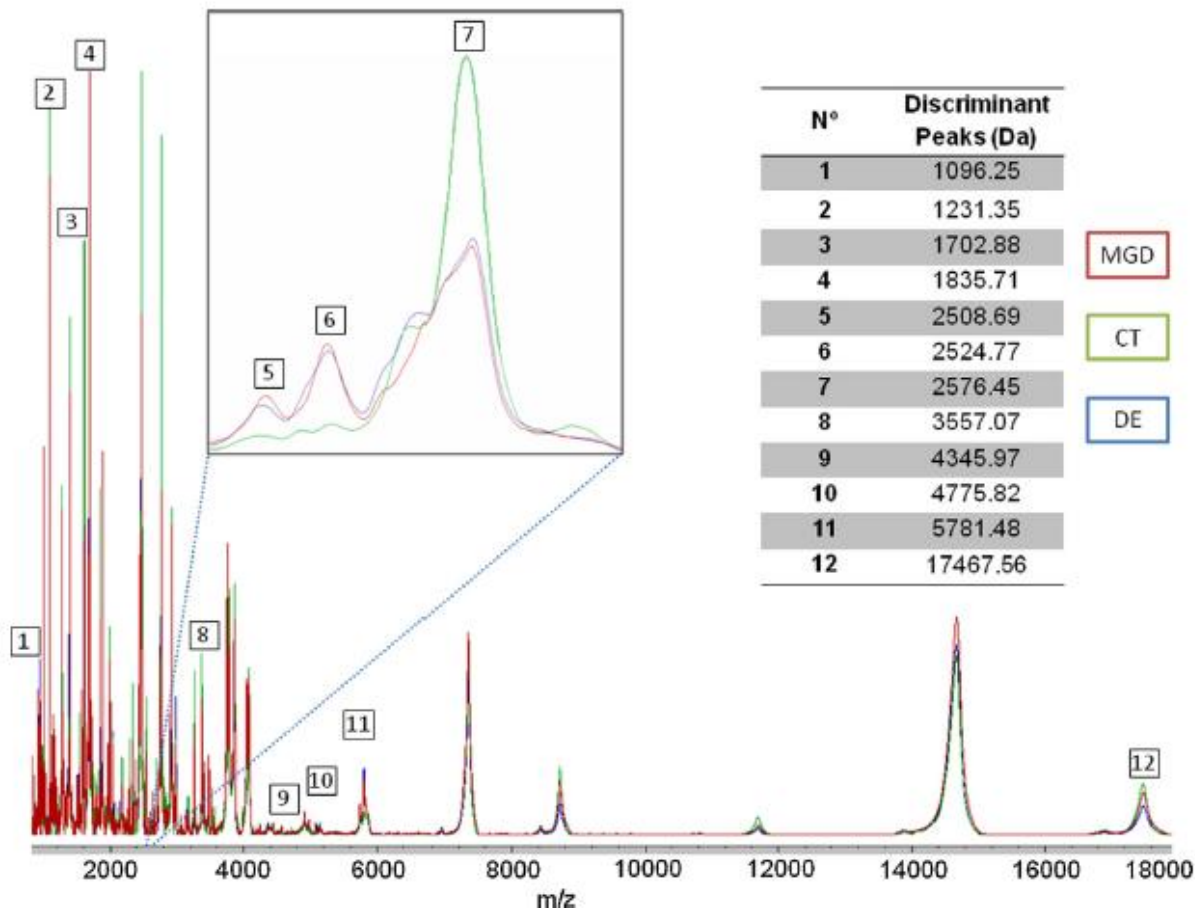
*MALDI TOF espektroa*



*Espektru birtuala*

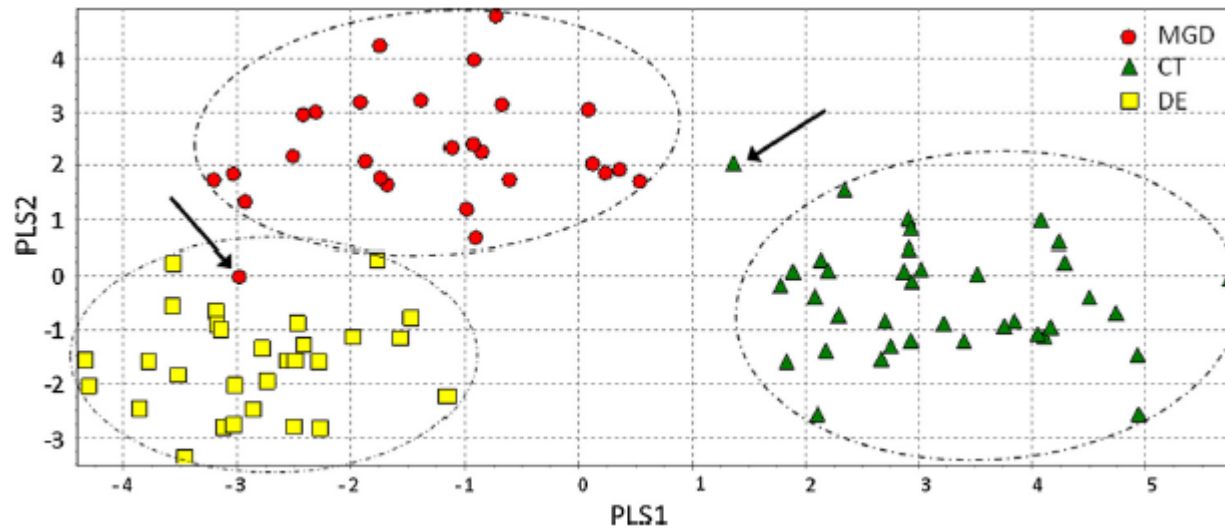


# SPE-MALDI Profilen azterketa: meibomioko guruinetako disfuntzioa eta begi-lehor sindromeen analisia



**Gonzalez et al. Eupa Open Proteomics. 2014**  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.euprot.2014.02.016>

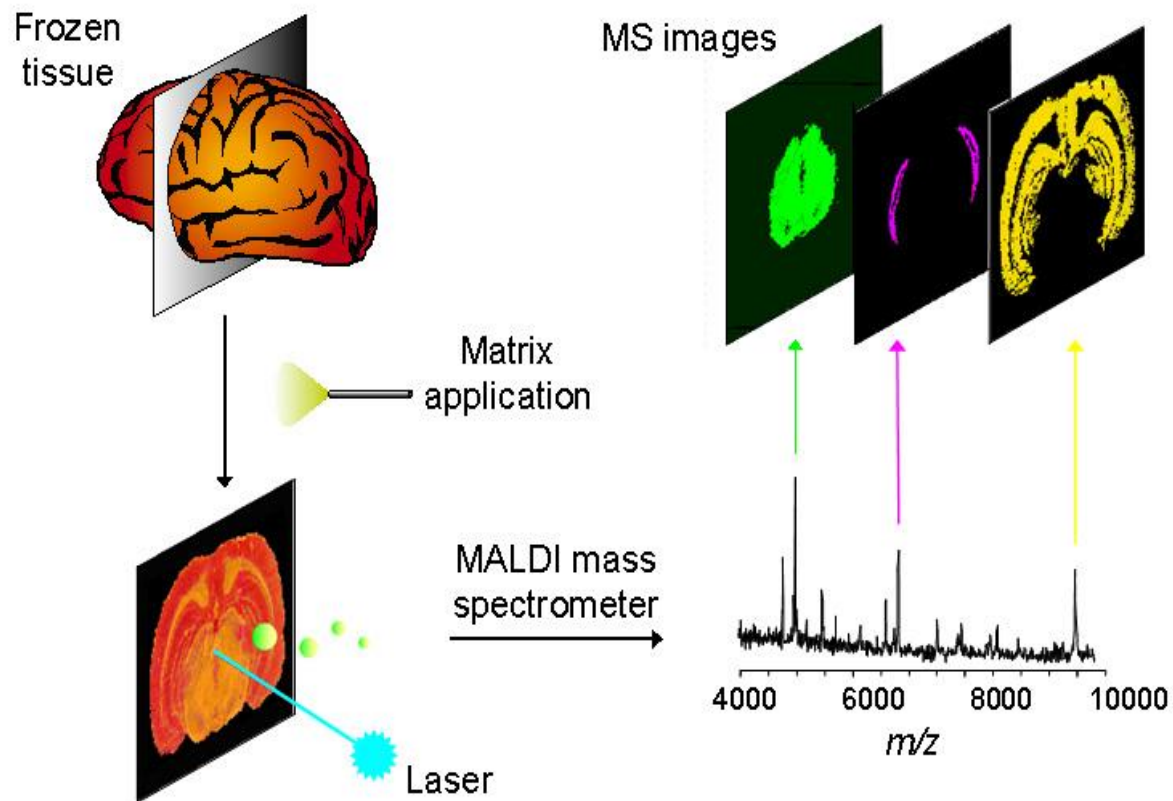
# SPE-MALDI Profilen azterketa: meibomioko guruinetako disfuntzioaren eta begi-lehor sindromearen analisia



Aldagai diskriminatzaileenak erabiliz eginiko NIPALS\* bidezko analisia  
\*NIPALS (*Nonlinear iterative partial least squares*)

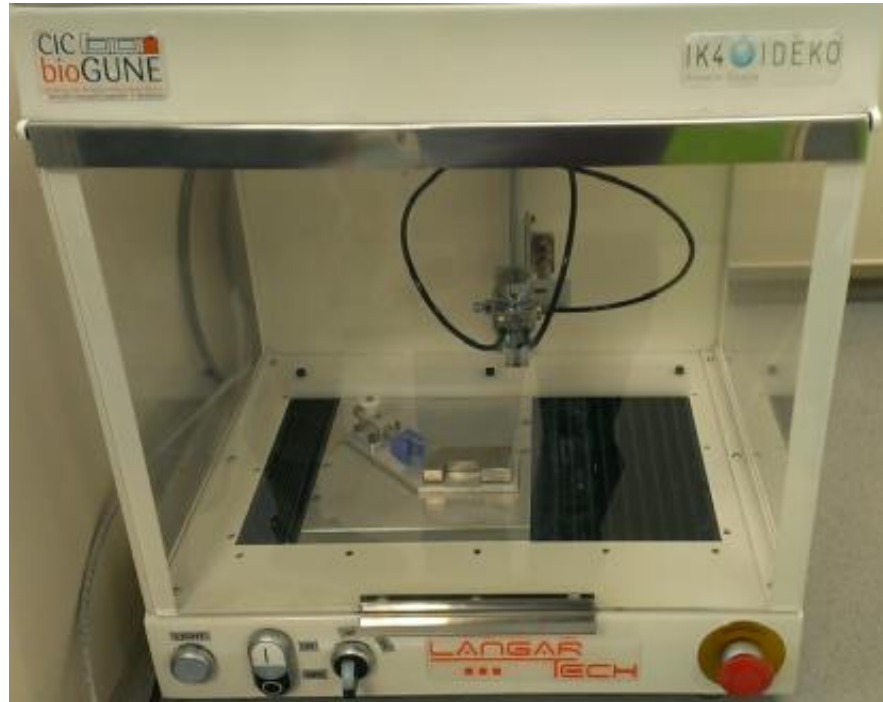
# Masa espektrometria bidezko ehunen irudi molekularra (MALDI IMS)

## *Imaging Process*





# Ehunen irudi molekularra lortzeko “spray”-a sortzeko gailua



**CIC bioGUNE**  
Biozientzietako Ikerkuntza Kooperatiboko Zentroa  
Centro de Investigación Cooperativa en Biociencias

**IK4 IDEKO**  
Research Alliance

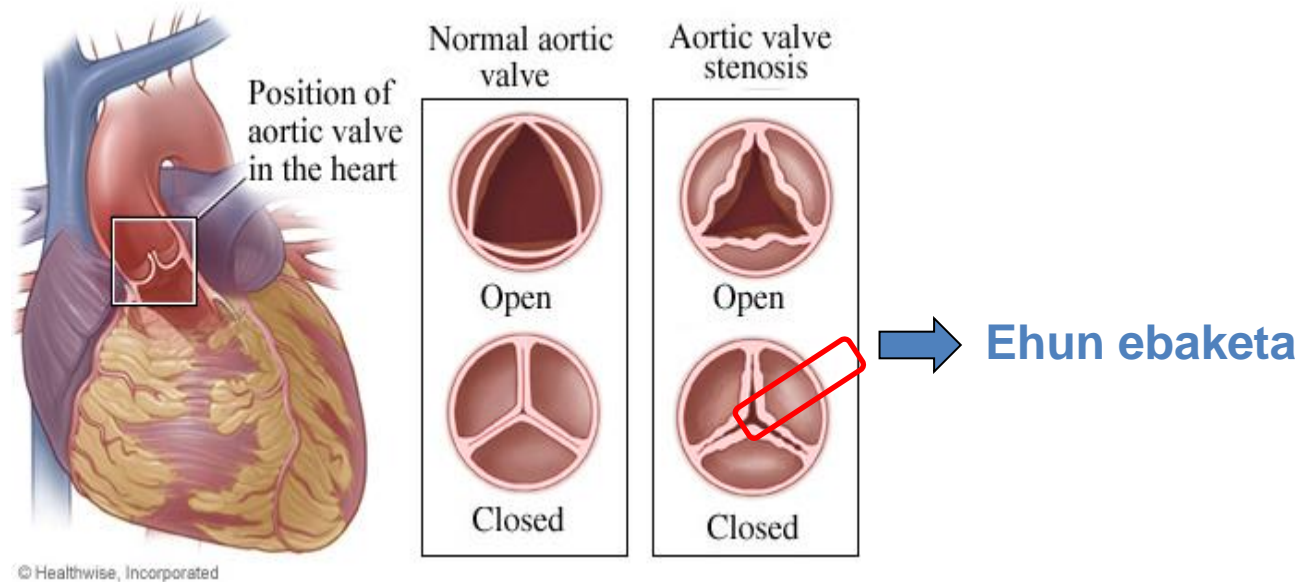
**MONDRAGON**  
UNIBERTSITATEA

**LANGARTECH**

**IDEKO-IK4/MU-rekin elkarlanean eraikitako “spray”-erra**

**Amaia Bueno-ren Ikasketa bukaerako lana 2013 (MU)  
Tutorea: Harkaitz Urreta (IDEKO)  
Aholkulariak: Ibon Iloro & Felix Elortza (CIC bioGUNE)**

# Masa espektrometria bidezko ehunen irudi molekularra biomedikuntzan



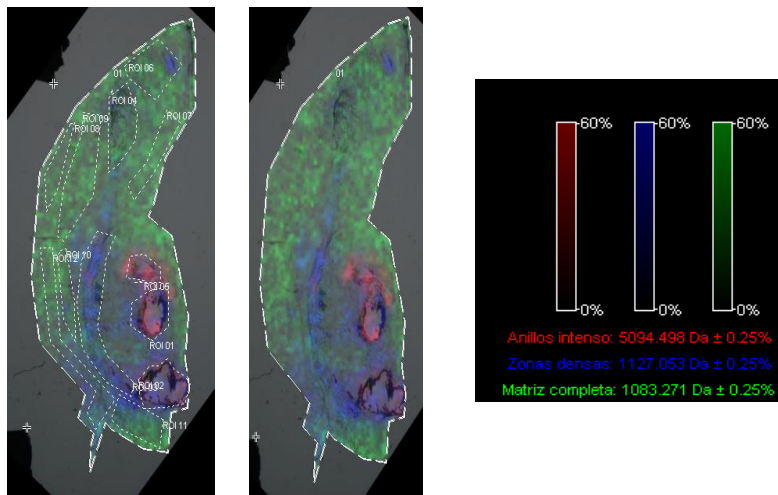
**Normal aortic valve.** A normal aortic valve opens fully to let blood flow into the aorta. The aortic valve has three flaps that work like a one-way gate. When the heart pumps, the aortic valve opens to allow oxygen-rich blood to flow from the left ventricle into the aorta. When the heart rests between beats, the aortic valve closes to keep blood from flowing backward into the heart.

**Aortic valve stenosis.** With aortic valve stenosis, the valve cannot open as wide as normal. Because the valve does not open as wide, the heart must work harder to pump blood through the valve.

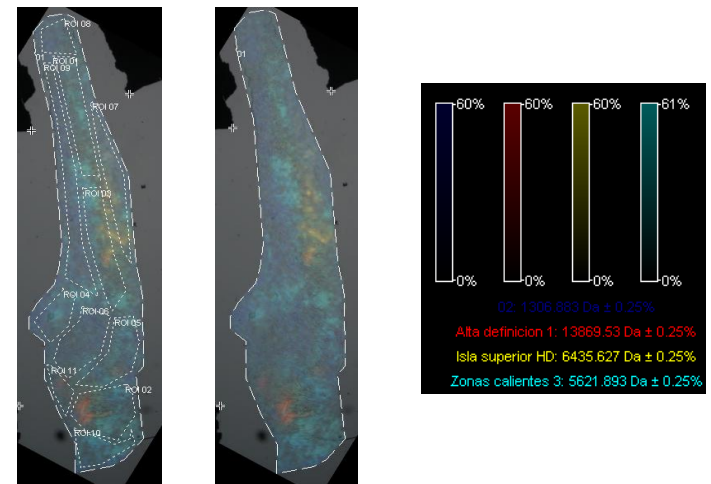
# MALDI IMS: Aortako balbulako krioebaketekin egindako saiakerak

(10  $\mu\text{m}$ -tako krioebaketak)

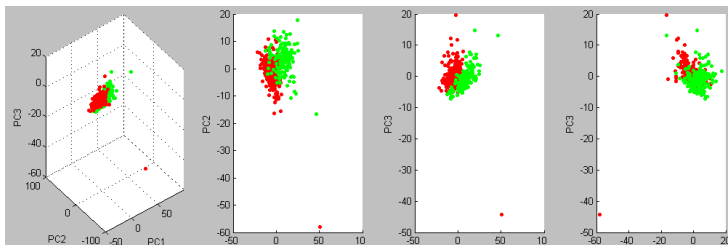
*Kalte oso garatua*



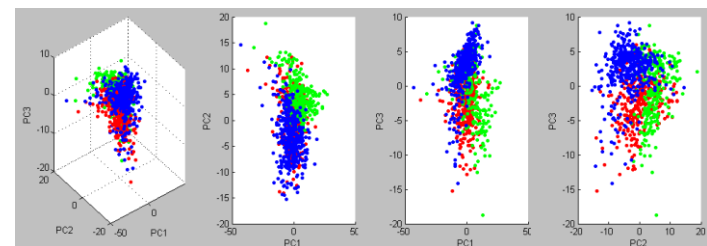
*Erdi mailako kaltea*



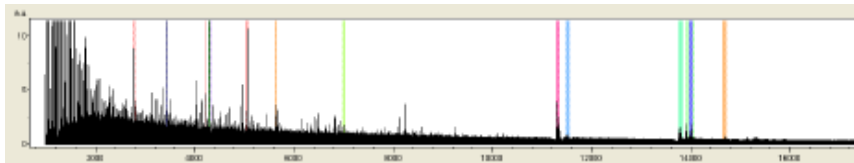
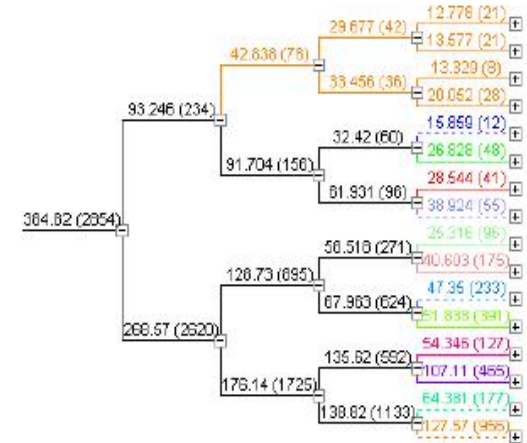
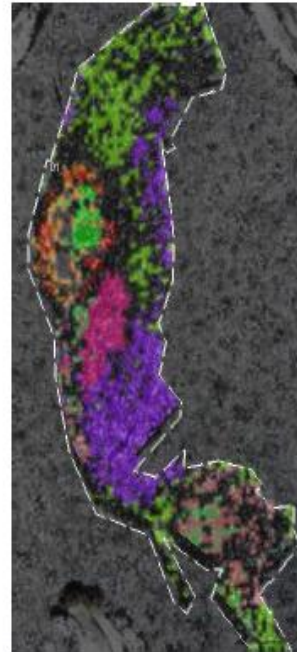
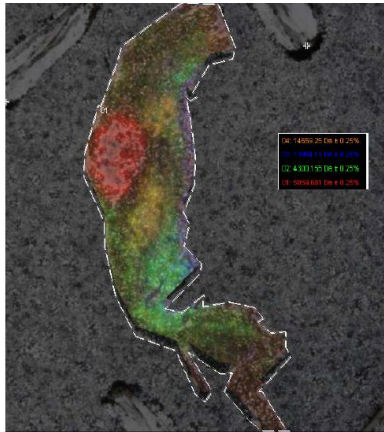
**ROI 03 vs ROI 12**



**ROI 01 vs ROI 07 vs ROI 09**



# MALDI IMS: immuno-histokimikarekiko osagarria



## Immuno-histokimika:

Dagoeneko ezaguna den proteina bat ikusteko/kokatzeko baliogarria.  
Analisi ituratua: aurretiazko informazioa behar da.

## MALDI IMS:

Analisi ez ituratua: aurretiazko informaziorik gabe jasotako datuak.

# Esker onak



**Mikel Azkargorta, Ibon Iloro, Iraide Escobes**

**Nicola Abrescia, Magdalena Wojtas**



**Tatiana Suarez, Javi Soria, Nerea Gonzalez, Arantxa Acera**



**Harkaitz Urreta, Ibon Serrano, Amaia Bueno**



**M.E. Barderas, Laura Mouriño (Toledo)**